January 20, 2016

The Honorable Jeh Johnson Secretary of Homeland Security U.S. Department of Homeland Security Nebraska Avenue Complex 3801 Nebraska Avenue, N.W. Washington, DC 20528

## Dear Secretary Johnson:

The undersigned educators and administrators write to express our deep opposition to the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) tactics of conducting raids in communities nationwide to round up and deport children and their families and cause fear in immigrant communities.

Shortly after New Year's Day 2016, DHS announced a series of highly publicized immigration raids to apprehend, detain, and deport Central Americans—most of whom were mothers and children—who came to this country over the past two years seeking protection. The majority of these cases lacked access to legal advice and assistance, often because of financial, logistical, or governmental obstacles. Without adequate legal counsel, many do not understand the intricacies of court proceedings and struggle to get their cases heard adequately and fairly.

Since then, we have seen news stories of Immigration & Customs Enforcement (ICE) personnel entering homes—sometimes without a warrant or consent—and roused children from beds before taking families into custody. These tactics do nothing but instill fear into immigrant communities.

As educators, we know firsthand the need for safe spaces for all of our students and their families. Due to these raids, students have had to choose between an education and their safety, others have been pulled from school and many have already had their daily lives disrupted. Studies show that the fear and isolation stemming from immigration raids can lead to serious mental health problems such as depression, anxiety, post-traumatic stress disorder, and suicidal thoughts for students. As educators we are concerned about the safety and well-being of our students and their families in all aspects. While they are on their way to our schools or general educational settings, on school grounds, and or within our classrooms and universities, we want to make sure our students have spaces that ensure their safety and well-being.

Additionally, a substantial portion of those who are currently in removal proceedings before the Executive Office for Immigration Review (EOIR) are already people living with a disability, as that term is defined in the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.<sup>2</sup> A very high proportion of the Central

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Randy Capps, Rosa Maria Castañeda, Ajay Chaudry, and Robert Santos, "Paying the Price: The Impact of Immigration Raids on America's Children" (Washington: The Urban Institute, National Council of La Raza, 2007), available at <a href="http://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/alfresco/publication-pdfs/411566-Paying-the-Price-The-Impact-of-Immigration-Raids-on-America-s-Children.PDF">http://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/alfresco/publication-pdfs/411566-Paying-the-Price-The-Impact-of-Immigration-Raids-on-America-s-Children.PDF</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 42 U.S.C. § 12102(1).

American mothers and children now targeted for ICE raids have survived sexual assault or other forms of extreme violence, have mourned the loss of close family members to particularized violence, and today suffer the inevitable consequences of exposure to this trauma. This means that a substantial proportion of the Central American parents and children who have sought refuge in the U.S. are suffering from severe symptoms of—and in many cases likely meet diagnostic criteria for—posttraumatic stress disorder, generalized anxiety, and depression.

Consequently, we request that you call for an immediate review of the underlying removal orders on which DHS raids are purportedly based in order to confirm that the orders were not obtained in violation of the Rehabilitation Act. We also ask DHS to end the use of raids that drive fear into immigrant communities and extend prompt relief and due process to all families fleeing violence.

As stated in Plyler V Doe, various dear colleague letters addressing immigrant students and their families and the most recent guide for college created by the U.S. Department of Education; as educators, we cannot ignore the very real traumas and challenges our students and their families face. We are committed to providing the best possible education and safe space for any student regardless of immigration status. We ask you send that same level of respect to these families and champion their protection which consequently advocates for their educational success.

We look forward to speaking with you about this matter. Please contact Zenen Jaimes Perez with the United We Dream Network at (512) 914-5905 or zenen@unitedwedream.org for more information or to discuss.

Sincerely,

American Federation of Teachers National Education Association United We Dream 280 Educators Nationwide

A.L. Steiner Faculty New York, New York Abigail Martinez 7th Grade Special Education Albuquerque, New Mexico Aida Lasher Administrator Seattle, Washington

Alejandra Gaytan Graduate Student & Program Coordinator Austin, Texas Alejandro Bautista High School Math & Spanish Teacher Oakland, California Alejandro Magana Educator Skokie, Illinois

Alejandro Fuentes Alesia Margetis Alexa Proffitt 5th Grade General Counseling Department Chair 8th Grade English Teacher Highland Park, Illinois San Antonio, Texas **Education Teacher** Denver, Colorado Alexa Proffitt Aliza Gilbert Allison Gattari 8th Grade English Teacher College Counselor Bilingual TA San Antonio, Texas Highland Park, Illinois Urbana, Illinois Amanda Kail Amanda Morrison Amy Schlessman **Educational Counselor** Professor EL Teacher Nashville, Tennessee Santa Rosa, California Waukegan, Illinois Ana Hernandez Ana Rangel Andrea Garibay College Adviser Social Work **School Counselor** Program Coordinator Austin, Texas Monroe, Washington Berkeley, California Angel Pallares Angela Vargas Ann Butwell 12th Grade Teacher 3rd Grade Dual Language Teacher Hillsboro, Oregon Fort wayne, Indiana Anna Powell Anne Pritchett High Hchool Spanish teacher Special Education Teacher Indianapolis, Indiana Kansas City, Missouri

Anthony Nelson Study Abroad Professor Chicago, Illinois

Armando Bustamante Student Programs Specialist Albuquerque, New Mexico

Bailey Urban Graduate Assistant Austin, Texas

Araceli Muñoz Teacher Antioch, California

Ashley Allston Director Oakland, California

Brenci Patiño Assistant Professor of Spanish Staunton, Virginia

**Education Abroad Advisor** Berea, Kentucky

Anthi Markatos **Immigrant Services** Charlotte, North Carolina

Arienne Adamcikova High School Spanish Teacher San Mateo, California

Aurora Chang **Assistant Professor** Chiacgo, Illinois

Brenda Carpio Political Science Professor Irvine, California

Brian Sanchez Welding Teacher Albany, Oregon

Bruce Nieli Chaplain Austin, Texas C. Marshall Bennett Professor Cedar Park, Texas

Cady Landa

Government, Language Arts Teacher

Boston, Massachusetts

Carmen Alvarez Para Professional/ Translator/Interpreter Mayfield, Kentucky

Carmen De Luna-Jones Off-Site Coordinator San Antonio, Texas

Carolina Luque Professor

Phoenix, Arizona

Carolyn Pinedo-Turnovsky Assistant Professor Seattle, Washington

Carrie Taylor International Educator Portland, Oregon

Catalina Beasley Youth intervention Program Coordinator Little Rock, Arkansas Cecilia Macias Program Coordinator, Student Leadership Development Berwyn, Illinois

Cesar Juarez Social Science Teacher San Jose, California

Chase McNamee Sr. Coordinator of Memberships, Alumni Networks, & Student Programs

Laramie, Wyoming

Chelsea Parker Counselor Chicago, Illinois

Instructor Boston, Massachusetts

Chris Buttimer

Chris Buttimer Instructor

Boston, Massachusetts

Chris Turntine Associate Director of Employer Services San Diego, California

Chris Vasillopulos Professor Groton, Connecticut

Christina Getrich Christina Vivas Professor Parent Advocate College Park, Maryland

North Charleston, Vermont

Christopher Wade **Assistant Professor** Bothell, Washington

Cindy Lo **Community Coordinator** Los Angeles, California

Cinthya Salazar Ph.D. Student Alexandria, Virginia Courtney Garcia Academic Counselor Corvallis, Oregon

Cynthia Alcantar Researcher Los Angeles, California **Daniel Polley** French teacher Chicago, Illinois Daniela Galvan 3rd Grade Teacher Austin, Texas

Danielle Yedvobnick Speech Language Pathology Teacher Urbana, Illinois Danielle Blechert School Counseling Portland, Oregon Dave Ellenwood Librarian Bothell, Washington

David Sommerfeld Senior Lecturer Kenmore, Washington Dawn Stracener Adjunct Faculty Albuquerque, New Mexico Daylin Casalis Advocate for the Migrant Education Program Lexington, Kentucky

Deborah Lopez Foster Care Program Director Whittier, California Deborah Cohen History Professor St. Louis, Missouri Denisse Rebeil College Adviser Tucson, Arizona

Diana Guelespe, PhD Professor

Cottage City, Maryland

Dimna Martinez Pre-K Teacher Dallas, Texas Don Baldus Math Teacher Rochester, Minnesota

Douglas McNeill Retired Teacher Greenbelt, Maryland Dr. Maruth Figueroa Chicano Latino Student Services Director Long Beach, California Drew Eder High School Counselor Highland Park, Illinois

Dulce Oliva Director of Latin@ Student Servcies Minneapolis, Minnesota Edelina Muñoz Burciaga Graduate Student Irvine, California Edna Ornelas-Ubaldo Pharmacy Technician Norwalk, Connecticut

Elena Pacheco

Edward B Velasquez CEC

Bakersfield, California

Elena Macias Retired Educator Cerritos, California

Teacher Mountain View, California

Elena Roche Sign language teacher Orange, California Elise Gower Assistant Director, Campus Ministry Baltimore, Maryland Elizabeth Riebel Citizenship Teacher Altamonte Springs, Florida

Elizabeth Bagley Library Director Atlanta, Georgia Elizabeth DeMarco Retired, ESL Leonia, New Jersey

Ellen Grindel Counselor Highland Park, Illinois Ellen Grindel Counselor Highland Park, Illinois Emmanuel Camarillo Academic Support Coordinator Bellingham, Washington Emmanuel Gonzalez College Students Santa Ana, California

Erin Howard Latino Outreach and Services Director Lexington, Kentucky Estefany Gonzalez Extracurricular Activities Instructor and mentor Albuquerque, New Mexico Fanny Mercado Customer Service Representative Kent, Washington

Felipe Martinez Student Advisor St, Louis, Missouri Fernando Benavidez Assistant Professor West Chester, Pennsylvania Gale Thomssen Teacher Tucson, Arizona

Gustavo Minaya Admissions Counselor Batlimore, Maryland Habiba Simjee Undocumented Student Services Coordinator Santa Barbara, California Heather Weddington Insructor, Department of English Norfolk, Virginia

Heidi Gomez Admininstrator Albuquerque, New Mexico Holly Siegel Counselor Highland Park, Illinois Honee Herrera Peer Mentor Fullerton, California

Hsuanwei Fan 7th Grade Science Teacher Los Angeles, California Igor Espittia Social worker Mansfield, Connecticut Imelda G. Cortez Educator Tucson, Arizona

Irma Archuleta College Trustee Long Beach, California Ivonne Kossik Advisor Denver, Colorado Ivonne Solano 4th Grade Dual Language Teacher Denton, Texas

Jaclyn Turnwald 11th/12th Grade English Teacher Durham, North Carolina James Kindle 3rd-5th Grade ESL Teacher Minneapolis, Minnesota James Thompson Chair of Basic Skills Wilkesboro, North Carolina

Jaminah Shannon Arts Education Trainer Portland, Oregon Janeth Paredes 4th Grade Teacher Orem, Utah Jasmine Bensinger Service Learning Support Apopka, Florida Jeanie Upchurch ESL Teacher Monticello, Kentucky Jeff Grim Doctoral Student Ann Arbor, Michigan Jennifer Crewalk Assistant Director, Diversity and Inclusion Fairfax, Virginia

Jennifer Navarre Kindergarten Teacher Nashville, Tennessee Jennifer Geyer Career Advisor Charlotte, North Carolina Jenny Kwon Special Projects Administrator Berkeley, California

Jesse Silva Assistant Director San Marcos, Texas Jessie Hawthorn Adult Education Program Manager Denver, Colorado Jesus Cisneros Assistant Professor Conway, Arkansas

Jewelea Rivas College and Career Program Coordinator San Francisco, California Jimena Morales College Advisor San Luis, Arizona Joel Orozco Program Coordinator Lincoln, Nebraska

Joel Orozco Program Coordinator Lincoln, Nebraska John Slattery Temporary Coordinator, ESL program, SFCC and teacher Santa Fe, New Mexico John Gonzalez Professor Austin, Texas

Jon Singleton Research Analyst New York, New York Jorge Garcia Sr. Program Manager Albuquerque, New Mexico Jose Dorador Outreach Manager Oakaland, California

joselin Cisneros Post-Secondary Coordinator

Chicago, Illinois

Josephine Caproni Director of Special Education Albuquerque, New Mexico Juan Flores Case Manager Seattle, Washington

Judith Prado Spanish Teacher Seatac, Washington Julia Mays-Rubio 7th & 8th grade ESL Indianapolis, Indiana Julia Montijo Recruiter Denver, Colorado

Julie Shayne Senior Lecturer, Feminist Studies & Latin American Studies Bothell, Washington kadro Abdirashid 12th Grade Teacher Minneapolis, Minnesota

Kara Viesca Assistant Professor Denver, Colorado Karen Stocker Professor

Anaheim, California

Karim Briseno

12th grade Government Teacher

Mission, Texas

Karina Cuara Parent Involvement

Coordinator

Albuquerque, New Mexico

Karla Gade Math Teacher

Albuquerque, New Mexico

Kate Kastner School Counselor Highland Park, Illinois Katherine Olecki Pre-K Teacher Chicago, Illinois

Kathleen Dill

**Operations Coordinator** Oakland, California

Kathryn Lozada **Community Coordinator** Northfield, Minnesota

Kelly Osuna High School Counselor Aurora, Colorado

Kelvin Rutledge **Assistant Director** 

Tallahassee, Florida

Kimberly Mahaffy Professor

Millersville, Pennsylvania

Krista Jensen Retired

Auburn, Washington

Kristen Fu

Tutor/Support Coach Oakland, California

Kristen Himm

7th Grade Science Teacher Albuquerque, New Mexico Kristina Shull History Lecturer Irvine, California

Laurence Burris Student Advising Front Desk Coordinator Bothell, Washington

Leah Shelton

Student Affairs Advisor Bothell, Washington

Leobardo Duarte **Instructional Assistant** Salem, Oregon

lidia Piorkowska

student

queens, New York

Lilia Valenzuela **Educational Assistant** in Special Education Albuquerque, New Mexico Liliana Iglesias Academic Counselor/Coordinator Berkeley, California

Lilly Leon Coordinator

Carson City, Nevada

Linda Soria-Alvarez School Counselor Maywood, Illinois

Advisor Oakland, California

Lizbeth Fuentes Advisor

Oakland, California

Lizzette Barrios-Gracian 9th Grade Spanish Teacher Garden Grove, California

Lorena Valdez Director

Lizbeth Fuentes

Berkeley, California

Lourdes Gutierrez Assistant Professor of Anthropology Des Moines, Iowa

Lucero Barraza Youth Coordinator Sells, Arizona Luisa Ruiz Various Grades (Learning Center) New York, New York

Lynne Teplin Counselor Bronxville, New York Maggi Noyes College and Career Access Program Assistant

Apopka, Florida

Mahnoor Babar Senior student

Willingboro, New Jersey

Mallory Graves Program Specialist Vancouver, Washington Marcia Brown Social Worker Kankakee, Illinois Margaret Leicester Study Abroad Instructor Albuquerque, New Mexico

Margaret Costigan Retired Teacher Hicksville, New York Maria Dominguez First Grade Bilingual Austin, Texas Maria Sandoval Spanish Teacher Santa Ana, California

Maria Orozco Humanities Teacher Albuquerque, New Mexico Maria Lorena Cook Professor Ithaca, New York

Maricela Ortiz Teacher Austin, Texas

Mariela Nunez-Janes Associate Professor Denton, Texas Mariela Barriga Student Success Coordinator Des Moines, Washington Maritza Pulido Assoc. Director of Student Services San Francisco, California

Mark Hao Graduate Assistant Fullerton, California Mark Kuczewski Professor of Bioethics Forest Park, Illinois Marsha Manning English Language Teacher Indianapolis, Indiana

Martha Martinez Mathematics Professor San Marcos, California Mary Cathryn Ricker Teacher serving as union officer Saint Paul, Minnesota Matt Matera Advisor & Graduate Student Tucson, Arizona

Mauricio Lopez After School Teacher Santa Fe, New York Mayra Guzman Family Advocate/ Interpreter Covington, Kentucky Miccaela Montague College Access Program Director Oakland, California Michael Bennie School Counselor San Bernardino, California Michaella Rosner Social Justice Organizer Bothell, Washington

Michelle Onaka Academic Counselor Corvallis, Oregon

Michelle Simon Graduate Assistant Columbia, South Carolina Michelle Carey Adjunct Faculty Member Alhambra, California

Mike Dessimoz Non-Profit Board Chicago, Illinois

Molly Goss Heritage Spanish Teacher

Nashville, Tennessee

Monica Luna ESL teacher

Downingtown, Pennsylvania

Mónica García Assistant Professor Northridge, California

Mónica García **Assistant Professor** Northridge, California Montserrat Garibay Pre-K Teacher Austin, Texas

Myrna Fuchs College Advisor Reading, Pennsylvania

Nancy Plankey-Videla University Professor

College Station, Texas

Natalie Cureton High School ELL Teacher Nashville, Tennessee

Nimsy Salas **Business Assistant** Albuquerque, New Mexico

Nora Kenworthy **Assistant Professor** Bothell, Washington

Omobonike Odegbami Vice Chancellor Northville, Michigan

Nancy Appelbaum Associate Professor of

Latin American History and Latin American and Caribbean Studies Binghamton, New York

Nicholas Faherty

**Education Program Leader** Hendersonville, North Carolina

noemi reyes Bilingual Paraeducator Sebastopol, California

Olivia Muñoz Student Affairs Staff San Francisco, California

Orlando Hinojosa Financial Aid Coordinator Edinburg, Texas

nancy connor School Counselor

Bensenville, Illinois

Nidia Carranza Early Childhood Educator

Nora Wilkins Lecturer

Olivia Fisher

Chicago, Illinois

Rohnert Park, California

Head Start Family Mentor Fort Collins, Colorado

Pablo Alvarez Counselor

Highland Park, Illinois

Patricia Carrillo School Counselor Long Beach, California Patricia Pérez Faculty Fullerton, California Patty Mendoza Associate Director

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Paul Welsh School Counselor Chicago, Illinois

Paula Lockshon Fieldwork Supervisor & Social Work Poughkeepsie, New York Peter Newlove 12th grade English teacher Denver, Colorado

Phoebe Godfrey Assistant Professor Willimantic, Connecticut Randy Lopez Program Officer Kansas City, Kansas Raul Gamez Educator

Ann Arbor, Michigan

Raúl Coronado Associate Professor San Francisco, California Reika Yoshino Office Assistant Seattle, Washington Reyna Montoya 9th -12th Dance,

Spanish and English teacher

Phoenix, Arizona

Rocky Barrera Financial Aid Adviser Santa Cruz, California Rosa Toledo Senior Lecturer Modern Foreign Languages and Literatures.

MS Social Worker

Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Albuquerque, New Mexico

Rosi Alvarez Kindergarten Teacher Yuba City, California

Russell Carlock **US History Teacher** Charlottesville, Virginia S Lomeli Educator Norco, California

Rosa Caro

Sadie Pena Migrant Advocate/Recruiter Lexington, Kentucky

Samantha Vogel College Adviser San Antonio, Texas Sammy Paredes Accounting Teacher Bronx, New York

Sandra Figueroa Home Visitor San Antonio, Texas Sandra Aaron College Counselor Albuquerque, New Mexico Sandy Castro Teacher Austin, Texas

Sarah Clyne

Sara Price Academic Adviser lexington, Kentucky

Sara P. Alvarez Doctoral Student and Graduate Instructor Louisville, Kentucky

Administrator Minneapolis, Minnesota Saralyn Shafer Student Teacher Costa Mesa, California Satprit Kaur 9th Grade Science Teacher Lynnwood, Washington Scott Birtman College Counselor Vernon Hills, Illinois

Shannon Gleeson Associate Professor Ithaca, New York Shria Tomlinson Site Director Oakland, California Simon Mendoza PA-S Teacher Othello, Washington

Sofia Benitez Outreach Assistant Phoenix, Arizona

Sonia Sendoya VP of Learning and Development Long Island City, New York Sonia Oliva Sociology Professor Chicago, Illinois

Soren Peterson PhD student and International Educator Riverdale, Maryland Stencye Valbrun 12th Grade Teacher Brooklyn, New York Stewart Paley Government and Reading Teacher albuquerque, New Mexico

Summer Gonzales- Ramos Social Work Albuquerque, New Mexico Susana Munoz Professor Ft. Collins, Colorado Susana Ghio Univeristy Professor Silverton, Oregon

T.J. Jourian PhD Candidate Chicago, Illinois Tania Chavez Special Projects Coordinator San Juan, Texas Tash Hansen-Day After School Supervisor Seattle, Washington

Teresa Young College & Career Access Program Director Apopka, Florida

Teresa Nasarre Spanish Teacher New York, New York Emma Bautista Kindergarten Teacher Denton, TX Thara Lechuga Senior Social Justice Teacher Albuquerque, New Mexico Timothy Carroll Researcher Ann Arbor, Michigan Tomas Atencio-Pacheco 10th, 11th 12th, Science Teacher Albuquerque, New Mexico

Tomás Sanchez, Administrator Burlington, Vermont Travis Corona 10th Grade World HistoryTeacher Alhambra, California Vanessa Apodaca Instructor and Program Coordination Albuquerque, New Mexico

Veronica Lemus 5th grade Teacher Santa Clarita, California Virginia Narum Community ESL Teacher Twin Falls, Idaho Vivian Salazar Director Los Angeles, California

Wally de Sousa ESOL teacher Willimantic, Connecticut Wendy Cordova Advisor Goleta, California William Lopez Doctoral Student Ann Arbor, Michigan

Yessica Chavez College Professor Racine, Wisconsin Yuki Burton Academic Counselor Oakland, California Yuriana Garcia Student Services Coordinator

Seattle, Washington

CC:

Sarah Saldaña Director, Immigration and Customs Enforcement Department of Homeland Security

Cecilia Muñoz Director, White House Domestic Policy Council